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Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin

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ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

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23.07.2019

CURRENT SYNOPTIC SITUATION: A feeble offshore trough at mean sea level runs from north Maharashtra coast to Kerala coast. A cyclonic circulation lies over East central Arabian sea & adjoining north Konkan and extends upto 4.5 km above mean sea level tilting southwards with height. A trough from the above cyclonic circulation to south coastal Andhra Pradesh runs across South Madhya Maharashtra, North Interior Karnataka, Telengana and Rayalaseema and extends upto 0.9 km above mean sea level. A cyclonic circulation lies over South coastal Andhra Pradesh and neighbourhood between 2.1 and 5.8 km above mean sea level.

WEATHER FORECAST FOR THE NEXT FIVE DAYS:

Weather parameters	24.07.2019	25.07.2019	26.07.2019	27.07.2019	28.07.2019
Rainfall (mm)	20	12	10	6	4
Maximum temperature (°C)	28	29	28	29	29
Minimum temperature (°C)	23	24	24	24	24
Maximum Relative Humidity (%)	97	97	97	97	97
Minimum Relative Humidity (%)	85	85	85	85	85
Wind speed (kmph)	10	12	14	8	14
Wind direction (deg)	340	320	290	320	320
Total cloud cover (octa)	8	7	7	6	6

As per the forecast of IMD & KAU, there is a chance of decreasing the intensity of rainfall.

AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ADVISORIES:

Crop	Crop Stage	Pest/ Disease	Advisories
General Advisories: Proper drainage facilities should be ensured to protect the agricultural crops from pest & diseases during this rainy season.			
Rice (Virippu)	Tillering stage	Bacterial Leaf blight	To control Bacterial Leaf blight in paddy, mix 20 g of cow dung in one litre of water and spray the cow dung slurry by mixing with 20g of pseudomonas in one litre of water.
Banana	Bunch emergence stage	Sigatoka disease	Due to the pre monsoon showers, there is a chance of Sigatoka disease in banana. As a precaution, Spray Pseudomonas 20g/litre. In case of severe attack spray 1 gm Bavistin by mixing it with gum in 1 litre of water on lower surface of leaf.
Pepper	-	Foot rot	Due to continuous rain, there is a chance of foot rot in pepper. Add 2 kg Trichoderma to a mixture of 90 kg FYM and 10 kg Neemcake and kept for two weeks with sufficient moisture. Add 2.5 kg of this mixture to each matured vine to control foot rot of pepper. Severly affected pepper vines should be sprayed with and soil should be drenched with 1% Bordeaux mixture or 20 g Pseudomonas fluorescens or 2.5 g copper oxychloride or 2 g copper hydroxide in one litre of water.
Vegetables (cowpea)	-	Aphids	There is a chance of aphids in cowpea. Apply 2% neemoil emulsion or apply 20 g verticillium lecanii per one litre of water in 10 days intervals. If aphid attack is severe, apply 3 ml Imidacloprid or 2 g Thiamethoxam per 10 litre of water.
Animal Husbandry			Keep the cattle shed and premises clean to avoid mosquito breeding .(CAADECCS, KVASU, Mannuthy)